

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Titan	3
2.1	Facts About Titan	3
2.2	Winds on Titan	6
3	The Huygens Mission	11
3.1	Experiments	11
3.1.1	Gas Chromatograph and Mass Spectrometer (GCMS)	11
3.1.2	Aerosol Collector and Pyrolyzer (ACP)	11
3.1.3	Descent Imager/Spectral Radiometer (DISR)	12
3.1.4	Huygens Atmospheric Structure Instrument (HASI)	12
3.1.5	Surface Science Package (SSP)	13
3.2	Timeline and Geometry	14
4	The DWE Hardware	21
4.1	Basic Facts and Requirements	21
4.2	The USO Design and Performance	23
4.3	The USO Integration	25
4.4	The Link Performance in Flight	27
4.4.1	Spurious Emissions	29
4.4.2	Noise Performance and Calibration	34
5	The Wind Retrieval Algorithm	39
5.1	Introduction and Basics	39
5.2	Earlier Efforts	41
5.3	Correspondence between Probe and Wind Velocity	42
5.3.1	Probe Response Time	42
5.3.2	Wind Gusts and Parachute Swing	45

5.4	Integration	46
5.5	Propagation Effects	49
5.5.1	Refraction	49
5.5.2	Gravitational Red-shift	53
5.6	Geometrical Effects on the Doppler Shift	54
5.6.1	DWE Measurement: Range Rate	58
5.6.2	Cassini Velocity	64
5.6.3	Descent Velocity	67
5.6.4	Meridional Velocity	69
5.6.5	Titan Rotation	74
5.6.6	Zonal Doppler Wind Component	76
5.6.7	Probe Aspect Angle	80
5.6.8	Meridional Doppler Wind Component	82
5.6.9	Cassini Observation Angle	87
5.6.10	Spin	91
5.6.11	Summary and Open Issues	96
6	Deriving the Zonal Wind Speed	105
7	Summary	129
	Appendix	131
	Construction of Model Data	131
	Acronym List	133
	Acknowledgments	135
	References	137